IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT IN AND FOR PINELLAS COUNTY, FLORIDA

Case Number: 22-09348CFANO

STATE OF FLORIDA,

Plaintiff,

VS.

JUAN ARIEL MOLINA SALLES,

Defendant.

DEPOSITION OF: CHRISTOPHER OLIVER

TAKEN BY: Counsel for the Defendant

DATE: November 21, 2024

TIME: 10:53 a.m. - 11:09 a.m.

PLACE: ZOOM Videoconference

REPORTED BY: Tamara M. Pacheco, RPR

Notary Public, State of FL

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APPEARANCES

ELIZABETH CONSTANTINE, ESQUIRE
Assistant State Attorney
14250 49th Street North
Clearwater, Florida 34620
Attorney for the State of Florida

MARIA DELIBERATO, ESQUIRE
NICHOLE BLAQUIERE, ESQUIRE
Assistant Public Defender
14250 49th Street North
Clearwater, Florida 34620
Attorney for the Defendant

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EXHIBITS

(No exhibits were marked for identification.)

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1
     WHEREUPON,
 2
                         CHRISTOPHER OLIVER
     (the deponent herein, being first duly sworn, was examined
 3
 4
     and testified as follows:)
 5
                             EXAMINATION
 6
     BY MS. BLAQUIERE:
               Mr. Oliver, can you please state your full name
 7
          0
     for the record.
 8
 9
               Christopher Oliver.
               Okay. Before we get started, myself, Nichole
10
          Q
11
     Blaquiere, along with Ms. Maria DeLiberato, we represent
     Mr. Juan Molina-Salles in this case, and Elizabeth
12
     Constantine with the State, she's also on the call.
13
14
          Α
               Okay.
               Can you tell me where you work now?
15
          Q
16
               I still work for St. Pete Fire Rescue.
          Α
17
               Okay. Great. How long have you been with
          Q
18
     St. Pete Fire Rescue?
19
               Eighteen years and two months.
          Α
20
               How many years?
          Q
21
               Eighteen years and two months.
          Α
22
                       Sorry. There's a lot of background
               Great.
          Q
             And what is your role with them? What's your job
23
     noise.
     title?
24
               Firefighter-EMT.
25
```

```
what's your training for firefighter-EMT?
 1
          Q
 2
               well, I'm an emergency medical technician and
 3
     also a firefighter. I have certifications in both.
                                                           Т
 4
     have eighteen years of experience. We have continuous
     medical education and training for EMT and fire service
 5
     community-based.
 6
               How often do you have to do the continuing
 7
          0
     medical education training?
 8
 9
               Every month.
          Α
               Do you ever give -- do you yourself ever give
10
          Q
     trainings to other people for medical training, emergency
11
12
     medical training?
13
                         I'm not an instructor.
          Α
               I don't.
14
               Okay. Have you ever done that?
          0
15
          Α
               No.
               Okay. And do you have any prior relevant
16
          Q
17
     training before your time with St. Pete Fire Rescue?
18
               No. ma'am.
          Α
19
               Can you tell me -- do you know Deputy Hartwick
          Q
     either professionally or off-duty?
20
21
          Α
               No.
               And you -- did you write any reports in this
22
          Q
23
     case?
24
               I didn't.
                          Not me.
          Α
               I didn't see any reports from anyone on your
25
          Q
```

1 engine. You were on Engine 13, right? 2 I was in Truck 13. Sorry, Truck 13. I didn't see any reports from 3 0 4 anyone who was on your truck that day. Is that accurate? 5 That's accurate because we're a BLS truck, which 6 means it's EMTs only. We didn't have any paramedics on 7 our truck. That means we did not write any reports. 8 Okay. Have you been able to review any reports 0 9 in preparation for your deposition today? 10 No, ma'am. Α Have you reviewed deputy -- I'm sorry, not 11 0 deputy but I guess he's another fire rescue. Have you 12 reviewed any reports in preparation for your deposition 13 14 today by any chance? I'm sorry, I haven't read any reports concerning 15 16 this incident. 17 Okay. So do you have an independent memory 18 about this case? 19 Yes. I do. Α Okay. Go ahead and tell me what you remember 20 Q 21 from the very beginning of when your truck got called out. 22 we responded to a vehicle accident. As we Α 23 responded, the notes updated and said it was a vehicle versus pedestrian. It just said it was maybe a law 24

enforcement personnel involved. So we had to -- we

25

responded to the call, and once we pulled up on scene, it was kind of dark, so we couldn't really see. We had put our scene lights on for the truck, and that's when we saw the deputy laying down on the side of the interstate in the work area, not -- he wasn't in the -- he was in the roadway, but it was the work area of the roadway.

We stopped the truck, turned the lights on. Our driver jumped out, grabbed the AED, and then we start working the deputy. We put the AED on. We were the first on scene. No one else was on scene. Just BLS lifesaving measures, we started doing CPR. We tried taking the vest off, started doing CPR.

Once we got the AED on him, it was evident that he had already passed away. He -- well, as we were doing CPR, you could hear crackling, you know, his bones, not -- I guess by being hit by whatever he was hit by. Then after that, that's when the other deputies started to come on scene, the other emergency medical workers started coming on scene. But he was called -- we called him before anybody responded.

- Q Okay. Your truck was the first truck on scene that day, correct?
 - A Correct. Yes, ma'am.
- Q And you guys beat out all the other rescue personnel as well, correct?

That's correct. 1 Α 2 Any other first responders? 0 3 Other first responders arrived on scene, but it 4 was after the fact. I don't recall -- I don't recall who 5 got on scene first and what unit or who was on the unit, 6 but yeah, Truck 13 was the first on scene. Okay. And when you got on scene, the interstate 7 0 8 hadn't been shut down yet at all, correct? 9 Correct. Can you hear me? 10 Q Yes. When you got to the scene -- when you first got to the scene, there hadn't been any activity yet 11 12 on shutting the interstate down yet. Is that correct? 13 That is correct. Α 14 who was the first to go hands-on with Deputy Q 15 Hartwick that night? 16 I'm sorry, can you say that again? 17 who was the first to go hands-on with Deputy 0 18 Hartwick that night? 19 Is Deputy Hartwick, is that the guy that got ran Α 20 over? 21 Q Yes. Truck 13 was. We were the first ones on scene. 22 23 Now, there were other construction workers on scene, but they were not with the deputy. They were off -- I don't 24

know the distance, but there were other construction

25

workers nearby, which in my opinion was kind of weird because -- I don't know if they knew the deputy was down, but in my opinion, I think they -- I don't know if they understand the situation, but they just were standing there. They didn't give any help.

Q So of your -- of the people on your truck, that was Lieutenant Deschryver, Benjamin Wendell, and yourself, right?

A Correct.

Q Of the three of you, who was the first person to go hands-on with the deputy who was down on the scene?

A Ben Wendell.

Q Okay. And what did he -- did he state anything immediately upon putting his hands on Deputy Hartwick?

A If he did, I wasn't really paying attention. It was kind of all hands on in the moment. What we did was started doing lifesaving measures. We started to remove his vest so we could do compressions because he was obviously not breathing. We checked for a rhythm. I didn't. I'm pretty sure Ben did compressions. He started doing compressions.

Q You broke up a little on the last sentence.

A I'm pretty sure Ben checked for a pulse, which he didn't find, which is the reason why he started doing compressions.

```
Okay. And you saw no signs of breathing?
 1
          Q
 2
               No.
          Α
               Did you see any other signs that would be
 3
          Q
 4
     consistent with life? Anything at all?
 5
          Α
               No.
               Okay. And when you were touching him and
 6
          Q
     feeling him, what was remarkable about his body, if
 7
 8
     anything?
 9
               It was like, if you understand, like, crepitus.
    That means when you, like, touch someone, you -- like
10
     bones was moving. Nothing is in place where it was
11
     supposed to be, if you understand what I'm saying.
12
               Nothing felt like it was supposed to?
13
14
               Yeah.
                      Like a human structure, you know, when
     you feel -- when you touch a human, there's structure.
15
    There's bones. There's bones to protect your organs.
16
    When we started doing compressions with the officer, it
17
    was obvious that he didn't -- he was having -- he had some
18
19
     kind of -- how should I say this? Crepitus. I don't know
     if you know what that means. Like, his bones were like
20
21
     not stern.
22
               Like they were broken?
          Q
23
               Yes.
          Α
               Do you remember who called the Signal-7?
24
          Q
25
               It was Lieutenant Deschryver.
          Α
```

Q How long after your arrival on scene did Lieutenant Deschryver call the Signal-7?

A I would say maybe two or three minutes at the most. It wasn't very long.

Q Was there any additional deformities to his body or even the left side of his body?

A Not that I noticed. It was — like I said, he was a law enforcement first responder. It was a pretty bad scene. I didn't really look over the body. Once the lieutenant called Signal-7, we just got a sheet and put it over him.

Q Okay. What did you do after the Signal-7 was called?

A Like I said, we just try to keep the area clear. We found a cover to cover him up, and we just waited for all the emergency responders to arrive on scene. Mostly it was sheriffs. The sheriffs start to arrive on scene, and they started to shut down the scene and made sure to preserve the crime scene. I myself, I didn't do much. I didn't do anything other than help cover the body up.

Q I think also in the EMS report notes -- and this may be redundant from what we've already talked about, but the EMS report notes indicate that Deputy Hartwick was, quote, obviously dead, end quote. Was that the case that you and your fellow Truck 13 coworkers -- is that what you

came upon when you initially arrived on scene, that Deputy Hartwick was obviously dead?

A When we came up on scene, he was obviously down. I wouldn't say obviously dead. He was laying down on the ground. We didn't know what he was until we actually got on scene and start working on him, you know, start putting our hands on, touching him, checking for a pulse, that type of thing. But, you know, if you're saying just from the truck, he was obviously down in the road if that helps.

Q Okay. Were you the one that put the AED device on Deputy Hartwick?

A Yes. I was -- we all pretty much. It was all hands on. So, yeah, I was one of them. Like I said, we got his vest separated from his body so we can start to put the pads on. We had to remove his vest before we did that.

Q Were you able to utilize the AED device?

A No. I mean, we didn't -- I don't know if we actually turned it on, but as we were doing compressions and before we even got to the AED, it was obvious that he was not viable.

Q Say that one more time.

A It was obvious once we start touching him and doing CPR and checking for a pulse and checking for him

```
breathing, it was obvious that he had succumbed to his
 1
 2
     injuries.
               And had passed away?
 3
          Q
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
               Do you remember speaking to other -- being
          Q
 6
     interviewed by other deputies on scene that morning?
 7
                      I got interviewed by the guy -- the
          Α
               Yeah.
     deputy that was interviewing, you know, the people that
 8
 9
     were on scene, but only just -- I only got interviewed or
     talked to by one deputy. I don't know his name, but it
10
11
     was one of those guys that I talked to.
               Okay. What do you remember about that
12
          0
     interview?
13
14
               Just -- he just basically asked me what we saw,
          Α
     what we did, and that was it.
15
               Okay. Were you able to understand all of his
16
          0
17
     questions?
18
          Α
               Yes.
19
               were you able to answer them completely and
          Q
     accurately?
20
21
          Α
               Yes.
22
               Okay. Have you understood all of my questions
          Q
23
     so far?
24
               Yes, I have.
          Α
               Great. Have you been able to answer them
25
          Q
```

| 1 | completely and accurately? | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | A Yes. | | | |
| 3 | Q Okay. Is there anything else about this case | | | |
| 4 | that you recall that we haven't already discussed? | | | |
| 5 | A No. | | | |
| 6 | Q And have you done any research into my client or | | | |
| 7 | this case aside from once you left the scene that morning? | | | |
| 8 | A I haven't done any research on anything | | | |
| 9 | concerning this case. There's no research that needs to | | | |
| 10 | be done. I'm wanting to tell you only to tell the | | | |
| 11 | story that I was a part of. No other documents. No one | | | |
| 12 | else came to me and said I need to study up on this case. | | | |
| 13 | Nothing like that happened. I'm just telling you what I | | | |
| 14 | remember and what happened to the best of my ability. | | | |
| 15 | MS. BLAQUIERE: Great. That's all we can ask. | | | |
| 16 | Thank you so much, Mr. Oliver. I don't know if my | | | |
| 17 | co-counsel, Ms. DeLiberato has any follow-up | | | |
| 18 | questions. | | | |
| 19 | EXAMINATION | | | |
| 20 | BY MS. DELIBERATO: | | | |
| 21 | Q Just really brief for the record. The word you | | | |
| 22 | said crepitus, is that C-R-E-P-I-T-U-S? Is that the word | | | |
| 23 | you're saying? | | | |
| 24 | A Yes. | | | |
| 25 | Q Okay. And that's like the crunchy sort of sound | | | |

| 1 | of bone? | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | A Yes. Correct. | | | |
| 3 | MS. DELIBERATO: Perfect. I just wanted to make | | | |
| 4 | sure. I thought that's what you meant, and I wanted | | | |
| 5 | to make sure it was clear for the record. That's all | | | |
| 6 | I have. Thank you so much. | | | |
| 7 | MS. BLAQUIERE: I don't think Ms. Constantine | | | |
| 8 | has any questions. | | | |
| 9 | MS. CONSTANTINE: No questions. Thank you. | | | |
| 10 | MS. BLAQUIERE: Thank you so much, Mr. Oliver, | | | |
| 11 | for your time this morning. | | | |
| 12 | THE DEPONENT: Thank you. | | | |
| 13 | | | | |
| 14 | (Deposition concludes at 11:09 a.m.) | | | |
| 15 | | | | |
| 16 | | | | |
| 17 | | | | |
| 18 | | | | |
| 19 | | | | |
| 20 | | | | |
| 21 | | | | |
| 22 | | | | |
| 23 | | | | |
| 24 | | | | |
| 25 | | | | |

```
1
     COUNTY OF PINELLAS
                             )
 2
     STATE OF FLORIDA
 3
                         CERTIFICATE OF OATH
 4
               I, the undersigned authority, certify that
 5
     CHRISTOPHER OLIVER personally appeared before me and was
 6
     duly sworn.
 7
               witness my hand and official seal this 4th day
 8
     of February, 2025.
 9
10
                                  Tamara M. Pacheco
11
12
                                 Tamara M. Pacheco, RPR
                                 COMMISSION # 474485
                                 EXPIRES: March 30, 2028
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

| 1 | CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | STATE OF FLORIDA) | | | |
| 3 | COUNTY OF PINELLAS) | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | I, Tamara M. Pacheco, certify that I was | | | |
| 6 | authorized to and did stenographically report the | | | |
| 7 | Deposition of CHRISTOPHER OLIVER; that a review of the | | | |
| 8 | transcript was requested; and that the transcript is a | | | |
| 9 | true and complete record of my stenographic notes. | | | |
| 10 | I further certify that I am not a relative, | | | |
| 11 | employee, attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor | | | |
| 12 | am I a relative or employee of any of the parties' | | | |
| 13 | attorney or counsel connected with the action, nor am I | | | |
| 14 | financially interested in the action. | | | |
| 15 | Tamara M. Pacheco | | | |
| 16 | Tamara M. Pacheco, RPR | | | |
| 17 | | | | |
| 18 | | | | |
| 19 | | | | |
| 20 | | | | |
| 21 | | | | |
| 22 | | | | |
| 23 | | | | |
| 24 | | | | |
| 25 | | | | |

| 1 | | ERRATA SHEET | | |
|----------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2 | IN THE CASE OF: | STATE OF FL V. JUAN MOLINA-SALLES | | |
| 3 | NAME OF DEPONENT: | CHRISTOPHER OLIVER | | |
| 4 | CASE NUMBER: | 22-09348CFANO | | |
| 5 | | | | |
| 6 | Please rea | ad the transcript of your deposition. | | |
| 7 | Please read the transcript of your deposition. If you feel you need to make corrections, please note on this page. DO NOT mark on the transcript itself. Sign and date the transcript below. | | | |
| 8 | Sign and c | ace the transcript below. | | |
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| 23 | | | | |
| 24 25 | | Date | | |
| 25 | | | | |