IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR PINELLAS COUNTY, FLORIDA 21-01099-CF SECTION M

STATE OF FLORIDA

Vs.

CORNELIUS TREVON WHITFIELD Person ID: 1566510,

Defendant.

\_\_\_\_\_

DEPOSITION OF SCOTT FRANKLAND

Taken on Behalf of the Defendant

DATE: March 18, 2025

TIME: 1:00 p.m. to 1:24 p.m.

PLACE: Pinellas County Justice Center

14250 49th Street North Clearwater, Florida 33762

Examination of the witness taken before:
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21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	TNDEV	Page 3
1	INDEX	
2	WITNESS	PAGE
3	SCOTT FRANKLAND	
4	Direct by Ms. Russell	4
5	CERTIFICATE OF OATH	26
6	CERTIFICATE OF TRANSCRIBER	27
7	ERRATA SHEET	28
8		
9	EXHIBITS	
10	PARTY DESCRIPTION	PAGE
11	(None)	
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

- 1 introduce yourself to the court reporter and spell your
- 2 last name please.
- 3 A. My name is Scott Frankland. My last name is
- 4 spelled F-R-A-N-K-L-A-N-D. I'm a forensic crime scene
- 5 investigator with St. Petersburg Police Department.
- 6 I've been doing that just over 24 years. I went to St.
- 7 Petersburg College, graduated from their forensic crime
- 8 scene technology program. Shortly after graduation, I
- 9 got hired by St. Pete and have been employed with them
- 10 in the crime scene unit the whole time. And over the
- 11 years, just been sent through schools and on-the-job
- 12 training to keep up with everything and to stay
- 13 certified, and I've been doing it ever since.
- 14 Q. Excellent. That made my job easy.
- 15 A. I've been doing it awhile.
- Q. May I start by asking you what you did to
- 17 prepare for your deposition?
- 18 A. I looked over my reports, of course. I -- I
- 19 have two documented reports that I typed. And then I
- looked over my photographs, and then I looked over some
- 21 of the FARO scans that I did -- the three dimensional
- 22 documentation scans.
- Q. And how long in total did it take for you to
- 24 prepare today?
- 25 A. Probably a couple hours just to look over it

- 1 and double-check, make sure I know what's going on with
- 2 the case and what I did.
- 3 Q. And is there anything else that you need to
- 4 review in order to give testimony today?
- 5 A. No, I'm pretty good. I'm going to have to
- 6 probably look at the report because there is a lot of
- 7 stuff that I did, and it's hard to recall from memory
- 8 everything, but I'll do my best.
- 9 Q. That sounds good. There were two cases
- 10 involving the same defendant, Mr. Whitfield. And today
- 11 we're just going to talk about case number 21-01099-CF,
- which is your report number 2021004037.
- 13 A. Gotcha. Okay.
- Q. So all of the materials that you reviewed only
- 15 had to do with that case today, and I'm going to
- 16 confine my questions to that case.
- 17 A. That's correct. I don't know if I had any
- 18 involvement in the other one, but I know I had the
- involvement with the 21-4037.
- Q. Excellent. I'd like to ask you a few
- 21 follow-up questions about your training.
- 22 A. Sure.
- Q. And you gave me a lot of the basics. But I'd
- like to ask when you first became certified to use the
- 25 FARO.

- 1 A. I don't know what year it was. We did all the
- 2 certification through one of our lead crime scene
- 3 technicians. He is a certified FARO instructor, and
- 4 he's the one that was giving the classes on certifying
- 5 us for the FARO. And I don't know when exactly that
- 6 was.
- 7 Q. Which is a fair answer. And if you don't have
- 8 any recollection, that's fine for my purposes.
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. But maybe you could give me a ballpark. Have
- 11 you been certified for 10 years, 5 years, two months,
- 12 something like that?
- 13 A. It's -- it's probably been -- I don't know --
- 14 five years, six years maybe. It's been a while. And
- 15 he constantly -- we do training with him a couple times
- 16 a year with it. But I think ever since we got the
- 17 machine and then we started getting -- you know, saying
- 18 that we've been through the school and instructed, it's
- 19 been at least six years.
- Q. Do you like the FARO technology?
- 21 A. I do, yes. Yeah.
- Q. And what about your other certifications?
- 23 What else are you certified in?
- A. Just not really, like, certifications, but
- 25 just classes that I've done to -- gone to. It's just

- 1 we're not -- I don't hold a certification like a police
- 2 officer does. So it's just we get put through
- 3 training. We'll do certain trainings, and then just
- 4 the typical you've -- you've gone through the training,
- 5 and then you sign off on it, so.
- 6 Q. And is there --
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. -- is there any other standard or any other
- 9 agency that gives you a certification or says you're
- 10 good to go in terms of processing evidence?
- 11 A. Not that I -- I don't know.
- Q. Do you think any of your colleagues have any
- 13 certifications like that?
- 14 A. They've probably just -- he has the
- 15 certification to be an instructor or to teach the FARO.
- 16 We have the NIBIN training for the -- the shell casings
- 17 and for the -- for the casings. So we have people that
- 18 are certified to use that machine and do stuff like
- 19 that.
- Q. Okay. And have you done any teaching
- 21 yourself?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. All right. I want to talk to you about your
- 24 involvement in -- I'm just referring to your report --
- in case number 2021004037. Tell me how you first

- 1 became involved in the case.
- 2 A. I was just working that day and got in contact
- 3 with our communication center. And I guess it was they
- 4 had had a homicide. And then my sergeant says, "You're
- 5 going to work it," and you go out and work it.
- 6 Q. Who was your sergeant at the time?
- 7 A. That would've been -- it should be Sergeant
- 8 Cluster.
- 9 Q. So did you first speak to Sergeant Cluster, or
- 10 were you dispatched via the radio?
- 11 A. It probably came in through the sergeant that
- 12 there was a homicide, and then he makes a determination
- on what's going to happen.
- Q. Did you learn anything about exactly what had
- 15 happened?
- 16 A. No, not -- not until I got there.
- 17 Q. Okay. What first happened when you arrived?
- 18 A. I'd met with Detective Mallory Webster, and
- 19 then Christina Kenney was there too.
- Q. What did they tell you?
- 21 A. There was a homicide, and it appeared someone
- 22 was shot.
- Q. Did they tell you anything else?
- A. I don't know. That's about it.
- Q. So what did you do first in order to process

- 1 the scene?
- 2 A. Well, we did -- we were waiting on a search
- 3 warrant, so we did everything outside of the apartment,
- 4 and that's where I took the overall photographs outside
- 5 of the apartment complex -- that building. And then I
- 6 did the FARO scans from the outside and waited for the
- 7 search warrant to get read.
- Q. So tell me, who is it who's telling you where
- 9 to go and what to do? Is that a matter of your
- 10 personal judgment when you arrive on the crime scene,
- 11 or --
- 12 A. Or --
- Q. -- is somebody directing you and saying, "FARO
- over here by this tree. FARO over here"?
- 15 A. No, it's all just my experience in where I
- 16 decide to take my photographs from and how to document
- 17 the scene.
- 18 Q. So did you get any instructions from the
- 19 detectives?
- 20 A. I mean, when they said that they want FARO, I
- 21 just say, "Okay." I know how FARO works. I know how
- 22 the distances -- it needs to be. I know what it's
- 23 going to capture. Just like I know when I take my
- 24 pictures, I know what it's going to capture and the
- 25 angles and stuff I need to be at to capture the scene.

And the photographs were first?

23

24

25

scene.

0.

Α.

Yes.

- Q. When you entered the crime scene, did you
- 2 have -- were any of the victims there?
- 3 A. Yes, there was. The deceased was on the
- 4 floor --
- 5 Q. All right.
- 6 A. -- just inside the door.
- 7 Q. But there was no other victim present?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. So you didn't actually have any observations
- 10 of the alive victim or hear anything from the alive
- 11 victim?
- 12 A. No.
- Q. And that's true throughout the course of your
- 14 investigation?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. So what was the first thing that
- you noticed when you walked in the door?
- 18 A. Well, there was a dead guy on the floor.
- 19 Q. Anything else pop out?
- 20 A. I mean, just the apartment itself. But, I
- 21 mean, when you ask me what's the first thing you
- 22 notice, I mean, he's blocking the door. You can't help
- 23 but see him. And as far as -- no, not -- nothing else
- 24 right off the bat.
- Q. Had you been to the Emerald Pointe Apartments

- 1 Q. So what else did you do?
- 2 A. I did -- I processed the -- the front door for
- 3 fingerprints. I did the FARO scans inside of the --
- 4 the residence. I collected some touch or contact DNA
- 5 swabs. I collected, I believe, some casing. I did
- 6 some contact swabs off of a 45 auto casing, some DNA
- 7 swabs off of some Xbox controllers, some suspected
- 8 blood swabs in -- in the -- inside the apartment.
- 9 Q. And when you take those swabs for DNA, what is
- 10 the overall objective?
- 11 A. To find out who might've touched that item to
- 12 place either -- or to identify the victim or a suspect
- 13 or a witness.
- Q. And how do you choose what you're going to
- 15 swab and what you're not going to swab when there's an
- 16 apartment full of things?
- 17 A. There are items that are able to be
- 18 fingerprinted. And if those items are able to be
- 19 fingerprinted, then we fingerprint them. The -- of
- 20 course, the blood swabs or the DNA swabs or, like, DNA
- 21 swabs for the DNA saliva around the mouth of a bottle
- or a cap or something like that, those are all those
- 23 swabs.
- 24 But then if the item can be fingerprinted,
- 25 we'll fingerprint it. If the item -- if the surface of

- 1 the item isn't suitable for fingerprints, then we'll do
- 2 the swabs -- the touch DNA swabs off of those items.
- 3 Q. Okay. So I want to just exclusively ask you
- 4 to focus on the DNA swabs.
- 5 A. Okay.
- Q. When you decide I'm going to swab this and
- 7 swab that --
- 8 A. Right.
- 9 Q. -- is that basically your decision entirely?
- 10 A. No, that's a lot of the evidence collection
- 11 that gets done and the stuff that the detectives want
- 12 done for their -- for their investigation. That's when
- 13 we start working with them on what they want collected
- 14 and how they want it collected.
- 15 Q. So FARO and pictures, your decision?
- A. Um-hum.
- Q. DNA swabs, blood swabs, fingerprints, that you
- 18 get --
- 19 A. Evidence collection, yeah, is -- is --
- 20 Q. -- directed by the detectives?
- 21 A. Yeah. "We want to do this. We need to do
- 22 this. I want this collected. I want this swabbed."
- 23 So it's all up to them, and then we make it happen.
- Q. So referring specifically to February 2nd of
- 25 2021, knowing that you did some work on the 3rd as

seldom do you get the -- the fingerprints on a door

handle like that that's being constantly touched and

24

25

- 1 prints put -- placed on top of prints. So they might
- 2 ask for the touch DNA swabs on items like that.
- Q. Did you find any items that you took custody
- 4 of?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. On February 2nd?
- 7 A. Yes, I did.
- 8 Q. What'd you find?
- 9 A. I -- well, I collected all the -- the
- 10 suspected blood swabs, the contact DNA swabs, and then
- 11 the only item that I have that I collected was that Jag
- 12 45 auto plus P casing in the living room, marked -- it
- 13 was marked with Evidence Marker Number 14.
- Q. And what did you do with that?
- 15 A. I collected it and turned it in to property
- 16 and evidence, eventually, yes.
- 17 Q. Did you have any further role with the
- 18 processing of that?
- 19 A. Just -- I did the touch DNA swab off of that
- 20 casing.
- Q. Anything else?
- 22 A. With the casing?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- 24 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Was there anything else that you

- 1 collected?
- 2 A. Besides the swabs, I don't recall anything
- 3 else besides that casing and those -- I mean, I can go
- 4 through every -- the suspected blood swab from evidence
- 5 marked --
- Q. No, it's okay.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. I was just wondering if --
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. -- the cell phone (cross talk).
- 11 A. And then -- and then, of course, I collected
- 12 the fingerprints that I did -- was able to lift --
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. -- from the front door. Those were also
- 15 collected and then turned into our latent print
- 16 department for comparison.
- 17 Q. Perfect. Did you see the cell phone, and did
- 18 you see any evidence of drugs?
- 19 A. I do have it documented of -- there could've
- 20 been possible drugs, because nothing's tested. But one
- 21 of the plastic baggies in the living room, I have
- 22 documented possible drugs on -- on the left side of the
- 23 drawer, and then another plastic baggie, possible drugs
- 24 on the right side of the drawer in the living room.
- Q. What did those baggies look like?

- 1 A. I don't remember --
- 2 Q. And do you remember --
- 3 A. -- offhand.
- Q. -- what kind of drugs you thought it might be?
- 5 A. No.
- Q. Did there come a time when you finished up on
- 7 February 2nd?
- 8 A. Yes. I pretty much finished everything, and
- 9 it -- I cleared -- it says I cleared the scene around
- 10 5:35 at night, which is 17:35 hours.
- 11 Q. Is it unusual to take a break overnight?
- 12 A. Yes. Is it unusual or usual?
- 13 Q. Unusual --
- 14 A. If --
- 15 Q. -- in a homicide -- while you're processing a
- 16 homicide scene.
- 17 A. It all depends on the scene. If -- if they
- 18 need to hold the scene for further processing because
- 19 you're running out of daylight, because, of course,
- 20 daylight's your best light for searching. You don't
- 21 want to be doing it at night with flashlights. But
- 22 it's -- if we need to hold the scene, then we will hold
- 23 the scene and go back. They'll put the police officers
- on it to secure it overnight, and then we'll come back
- 25 the next day.

- 1 And if we have to secure it for two days and
- 2 three days till they feel that the scene's been fully
- 3 processed and -- and they feel comfortable, then
- 4 they'll end up releasing it.
- 5 Q. And is that something that people talk about
- 6 along with the detectives, or who makes that decision?
- 7 A. The detectives along with their sergeant.
- 8 Yeah. And as in -- I mean, when you start running out
- 9 of daylight, you really should stop doing your -- your
- 10 searching if you can. You know, you always have
- 11 weather involvement, but you always got to beat the
- 12 weather, regardless. But, yeah, it's their call.
- 13 You've been out there all day. Everyone's tired.
- 14 Everyone needs to take a break mentally.
- 15 Q. That makes sense. Was weather an issue in
- 16 this case?
- 17 A. I don't recall it was.
- 18 Q. And what kind of special techniques does law
- 19 enforcement use in order to make sure that there's no
- 20 infiltration or no problems that occur when you take a
- 21 break from the scene?
- 22 A. They stay on the scene. So there's always the
- 23 scene officer securing the scene, or they'll have it
- 24 roped off, like, secured.
- Q. What did you do after you left that night?

- 1 A. I went home and went to sleep. That was it.
- 2 All the evidence was -- I put it in the -- the
- 3 evidence locker in the -- in our forensic office. I
- 4 documented that it was stored in evidence locker number
- 5 2. And then I keep it in there until all the evidence
- 6 gets processed, packaged, and then it was eventually
- 7 turned in on February 4th of '21.
- 8 Q. When you went to the evidence locker, did you
- 9 have any conversations with any colleagues about the
- 10 case?
- 11 A. Oh, I don't remember. I don't write that
- 12 stuff down if I did.
- 13 Q. Completely fair.
- 14 Did you return to the scene at any point?
- 15 A. The next day I did.
- 16 O. What time?
- 17 A. And that was on February 3rd, and that was at
- 18 8:30 in the morning --
- 19 O. And --
- 20 A. -- on February 3rd.
- 21 Q. -- did you speak to anyone before you got
- 22 started?
- 23 A. Detective Mallory Webster was there and then
- 24 Christina Kenny as well -- were both there at the
- 25 scene.

- 1 Q. Did they give you any instructions or talk to
- 2 any -- or tell you anything about the case?
- 3 A. I don't remember specifics. Just -- I just
- 4 started -- the windows, and the doors were sealed, so I
- 5 was photographing showing that no one had tampered with
- 6 the windows since we had left.
- 7 Q. Did you do anything else?
- 8 A. And then went back in there. We started doing
- 9 more of the DNA swabs. It says "the -- the drawer
- 10 pulls," which is, like, the hardware on the cabinets
- 11 and stuff in the bathroom. And once again, those are
- too small of areas for fingerprints so that's why
- 13 you're going for the DNA on the -- the touch DNA stuff
- 14 on those handles.
- 15 And then there was the gallon of water in the
- 16 living room, which we did the DNA stuff -- touch off of
- 17 the handle and then did the cap and the mouth area for
- 18 the saliva DNA on that. Some cigarette butts in the
- 19 back room, there was 11 of those I collected.
- 20 And then I dusted pretty much the rest of
- 21 the -- the house. I got it documented -- documented as
- 22 the kitchen, the bathroom and laundry door, the
- 23 vanities, the actual Madden -- or the Xbox game system,
- 24 the game that was in the system, because I had swabbed
- 25 the controllers the day before, and then lifted some

- 1 fingerprints from those items, documented all that.
- 2 Q. Anything else?
- 3 A. I took 63 photos that day, and once again,
- 4 those were -- all that evidence was stored in locker
- 5 number 2 until it was all turned in on that February
- 6 4th.
- 7 Q. So when you finished that day with your work
- 8 on the scene --
- 9 A. Um-hum.
- 10 Q. -- was everyone finished at the same time, or
- 11 were you done before others?
- 12 A. I don't know. I just know I left at 12:47 in
- 13 the afternoon, so I don't know if other people stayed
- 14 to do anything else, but that's when I was done.
- Q. Was there anything unusual at all that you can
- 16 recall about the processing of this crime scene?
- 17 A. No. Unusual? No.
- 18 Q. And over your many years of being a crime
- 19 scene technician and forensic specialist, how many
- 20 homicide scenes have you processed?
- 21 A. I'd say over 500. I've been involved in and
- 22 processed probably over 500.
- 23 Q. So once you collect your swabs and your lifts
- 24 and all of the other evidence that you collect, do you
- 25 have any further role in processing the evidence?

- 1 A. No, only if some -- some cases that the
- 2 evidence you've collected needs to come back and be
- 3 processed further, either it could be fingerprints on
- 4 something you might want to use a chemical on or some
- 5 other type of stuff, or photographing or if the
- 6 detective wants something else done. But, I mean, I
- 7 think in this case it was pretty much just come back
- 8 and package stuff up and get it turned in.
- 9 And then once I let it go and once I turn it in
- 10 to property and evidence, it's all up to the detectives
- 11 at that point to decide, hey, I want to take the swab
- 12 from number 14 or the swab from number 28. It -- it's
- 13 up to them on what they want to send out. So I have no
- 14 control over what they send out to the lab for testing.
- Q. And in the same vein, you don't really know
- 16 what comes back from the lab, right?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. And is that true in all your cases? So you
- 19 never really get feedback on what you found?
- 20 A. No, not -- no, we don't. There's a way we can
- 21 go back and look and search it and see after a while.
- 22 But a lot of times, maybe it hasn't -- the item
- 23 hasn't -- the detectives haven't sent the item out, so
- 24 it's kind of like you just forget about it down the
- 25 way.

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Page 25
1
             Have you ever met Cornelius Whitfield?
         Q.
 2
             No.
         Α.
         Q. And no personal observations about him?
 3
 4
         A. No.
 5
              MS. RUSSELL: Okay. I don't believe I have
 6
     any further questions, but I can turn it over to my
7
     cocounsel.
8
              MS. SEIFER-SMITH: I don't have any
9
    questions.
10
               MR. MCGREEN: None for me.
11
               THE WITNESS: No?
12
              MR. KOSKINAS: That's it.
13
            THE WITNESS: That's it?
14
             MR. KOSKINAS: Thank you, sir.
15
               THE WITNESS: Okay.
16
              MS. RUSSELL: Thank you.
17
              MS. SEIFER-SMITH: Thank you.
18
               THE WITNESS: You got a copy of all my
19
    reports?
20
               MS. RUSSELL: I did.
               THE REPORTER: Okay. Off the record at 1:24
21
22
    p.m.
23
               (Deposition concluded at 1:24 p.m.)
24
25
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OTTIL OF THORE	IDA VS. CC	DRNELIUS TREVO	N WHITETELD	
DO NO	OT WRITE (	ERRATA SHEET ON TRANSCRIPT	- ENTER CHANGES	
Page No. Line		Change		-
Under penaltie	es of per	rjury, I decl	are that I have	read t
foregoing doc	ument and	that the fact	s stated in it are	e true.
DATE			SCOTT FRA	 ANKLAND